

Supplement to:

Analysis of Taste in Dreams: A Defined and Large-Scale Investigation of Dreamt Gustatory Experiences by Leif P. Haley

Appendix A

Regex Search String: Details and Justification

The following regex string was used to search for tastes in dreams. DreamBank allows an automatic OR function and some simplified regex syntax, so the following was used:

```
^tastes?^ ^(tast(y|ed|ing))^ ^sweet^ ^salty^ ^bitter^ ^savou?ry^
^spicy^ ^sour^ ^delicious^ ^disgusting^ ^bite^
```

The same string in traditional regex syntax would be:

```
\btastes?\b|\b(tast(y|ed|ing))\b|\bsweet\b|\bsalty\b|\bbitter\b|\bsavou
?ry\b|\bspicy\b|\bsour\b|\bdelicious\b|\bdisgusting\b|\bbite\b
```

This string was carefully designed to include as many potentially salient results as possible, while also limiting unnecessary results, so that only a small portion of all 28,000 dreams would need to be scanned. Note that both American-English and British/Australian-English spellings need to be accounted for.

`^tastes?^ ^(tast(y|ed|ing))^` yielded the most results, and it is fortunate that this is a typical way of describing taste experiences. `^sweet^ ^salty^ ^bitter^ ^savou?ry^ ^spicy^` and `^sour^` covered particular instances of tastes. (`^cool^` and `^metallic^` were included as classes but not used because they turned up only irrelevant non-taste results, and the probability that someone would record a taste with one of these words but not any other word in the regex string is vanishingly small). It is worth noting that `^sweet^` produces many false hits, particularly in series such as Barb Sanders, who is prone to describing many kinds of person, animal, or experience as “sweet”. However, irrelevant “sweet” results can usually be appraised and skipped

over fairly quickly, and due to the importance of the word as describing taste, it was not removed. The words `^delicious^` and `^disgusting^` were included to capture mentions of taste valence. `^disgusting^` did turn up a number of irrelevant results, but these were also relatively easy to skip through. `^bite^` was included because of the not-too-uncommon expression “I took a bite of...” which sometimes occurred without any other regex-included words (e.g., “I took a bite of the sandwich and it reminded me of pickles”). This did produce many dreams of being bitten by animals and insects, but not so many as to be prohibitive to an efficient search (partly because `^bites^ [plural]` can be excluded, as it would never refer to the dreamer).

It is worth noting that `^(eat(|s|ing))^ ^ate^` is not included because preliminary regex testing produced hundreds of irrelevant results, which were looked through to determine that not a single one described a taste experience without some additional descriptor already in the existing regex string. It is possible that some taste experiences were missed because of this, but that number is believed to be very small, and the exponential growth of irrelevant results produced an undesired amount of inefficiency. However, the string `^(eat(|s|ing))^|^ate^` was used independently to search all English-language dream series for eating occurrences, as discussed in Discussion of Eating versus Tasting Dreams. See the Discussion for a comparison of this study’s word-string with those of another.

Dream Codes

As described in the Method, valence and class were used to code each taste experience. Valences included good (G), bad (B), or undefined/neutral (N). Classes included bitter (B), sour (S), sweet (W), salty (T), umami/savory (U), spicy (Y), cool (C), metallic (M), and undefined (N). These were concatenated into valence-class codes, such as “GW” for “good, sweet”. The reason for this is analytical, as it simplifies counting overall tastes. Valence vs. class (3x9) tables

for conservative and hypothetical codings were created in Excel, with each cell set to COUNTIF everything in the desired “code” column that matched the desired concatenated code. This substantially accelerates data analysis.

Appendix B

Dreams of Note

Dream Series	#	Gustation Quotation	Notes
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	4	funny (sc. poisoned chicken)	poisoned food elicits taste
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	1283	hot (sc. wine, causes vomit and burn)	taste causes vomit and burning sensation
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	1618	funny (sc. cocaine, tongue felt funny)	taste makes tongue feel "funny"
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	1624	cat fur in my mouth and I lost my sense of taste	loses sense of taste after action
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	1941	gross (sc. pool water, almost caused vomit)	taste almost causes vomit
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	2398	disgusting juice and I almost vomited (sc. drink of red sports drink)	taste almost causes vomit
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	2605	disgusting...all black and moldy like. I almost threw up (sc. "food thing")	taste almost causes vomit
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	3514	[undef] (sc. Yvonne Strahovski product in a bottle, pink)	tasting non-food
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	3991	horrible and made my mouth dry (sc. cigarette)	makes mouth dry
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	2399	taste the medicine, which is the color and consistency of honey (then realize it's lethal and spit it out)	poison/lethal taste
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	2931	eating a cantaloupe from the tree..."ummm, how tasty," it really isn't...the bites are stringy and pulpy. I finally realize this isn't good fruit	stringy and pulpy texture
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	3333	tastes very good...I really like the taste of this paper...crunchy like potato chips	crunchy texture
Pegasus	422	thought it was water and I drank about half of it (actually castor oil)...so for a counteractive, he gave me lubricating oil and I tasted it and couldn't drink it	tasting non-food
Kenneth	1030	People defecate and urinate in cookies. The cookies taste good	unexpected taste
Alta	374	I stick my finger in to taste it...'it's caramel'	taste discovery without knowing what the substance is
Bay Area girls gr4-6	311-05	didn't have any taste at all, but somehow they were delicious (sc. blue cake and brown ice cream sandwiches)	deliciousness without taste
College women, late 1940s	381	tasted so bad and my mouth became sticky and dry (sc. licked tape)	makes mouth sticky and dry
Esther	43	said we were eating the dead bodies and they actually tasted good	unexpected taste
Peruvian women	F32-2	cut a piece of meat and gave it to me on a fork. And the fork made me shiver, because it was one of those cheap ones which have a metallic taste	texture/taste induces shivering disgust response
Vietnam Vet	62	We're to lick cardboard puzzle pieces suspended from a string. At any moment they will taste like vomit. I hesitate as long as I can.	anticipation of bad taste

Leif Haley*	1/16/2022	way too salty (sc. piece of looseleaf paper with potato chip sauce saturating it) ... the next chip doesn't taste so good because I've had too much salt (prior)	one taste diminishes effect of subsequent taste
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*I have included one dream here from my own dream series, which I have analyzed in the same manner as the DreamBank series and found similar results (e.g., 0.78% of dreams with taste [$n = 1025$], slightly more good than bad valences, preponderance of sweet [though also salty]; the one major distinction is little uncertainty—likely because I have put forth a conscious effort for a few years to accurately remember and record significant sensation and perception experiences in my dreams), though my own dreams are not included in any other part of this paper; I include this one dream only because of its particularly surprising instantiation of taste. For the sake of data availability, the entire dream is reprinted below, with identifying information removed.

1/16/22 – “Administrating Music in the Gym with B plus Salty Potato Chips”

[Some things happen before in the school and then] I’m in the gymnasium with a whole bunch of others [[*school name*] gym but bigger] and B is at the table near the corner doing the music and some other comp people hang around nearby, talking amongst themselves, and I take over from B and she shows me some basics things and then I put on the headphones [which are like my very old ones] and try to figure out how everything works and try not to mess up with the music or anything. I yell over to B, do I put the cord in the jack labeled mic or headset, which is on the lower right leg of the black table [like the perc table], and she tells me I’ve got it right. I see everything laid out in elaborate chips on a white spiral spire like a marble run and I choose the next piece from this, and then they turn into actual chips, potato wafers of some kind, and I’m trying to balance them in my hand without crushing any, and later something has to do with the basement, and then another hallway, and then we’re in the sunroom and I eat one of the wafer chips and then a folded up piece of looseleaf I stick in my mouth and it’s got the potato chip sauce saturating it and it’s way too salty and I get it wrong, and try to fix the folds, and B and I laugh at the anticlimax of the process, and then afterwards the next chip doesn’t taste so good because I’ve had too much salt [this is a fascinating S&P moment!], and some other things happen.

Appendix C – Supplement

Dream Series	sex	#	Taste (quotation)	Conservative			Hypothetical			Notes
				Valence	Class	Code	Valence	Class	Code	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	4	funny (sc. poisoned chicken)	b	n	bn	b	b	bb	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	283	[undef] (sc. kiss)	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	598	funny (sc. grass)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	1215	yuck (sc. plant)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	1283	hot (sc. wine, causes vomit and burn)	n	n	nn	b	n	bn	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	1528	really disgusting (sc. pig foot)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	1564	like Venetian ice-cream, but nicer and sweeter	g	w	gw	g	w	gw	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	1618	funny (sc. cocaine, tongue felt funny)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	1624	cat fur in my mouth and I lost my sense of taste							
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	1930	really nice (sc. chips)	g	n	gn	g	t	gt	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	1941	gross (sc. pool water, almost caused vomit)	b	n	bn	b	b	bb	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	2060	curry and some sweet stuff in it...but it was actually meat or something	n	n	nn	n	w	nw	w or y or u?
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	2375	nice (sc. muffin cake)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	2398	disgusting juice and I almost vomited (sc. drink of red sports drink)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	2530	like Vital Green (sc. a pool)	n	n	nn	b	b	bb	?
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	2605	disgusting...all black and moldy like. I almost threw up (sc. "food thing")	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	2654	sort of warm (sc. yellow wine, asked for water instead)	n	n	nn	b	n	bn	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	2690	lemon merigne pie...let me taste it to see if I liked it	n	n	nn	g	w	gw	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	2734	like strong peppermint? [sic] I ignored it.	n	n	nn	n	c	nc	w or c or n?
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	2805	really nice (sc. a chocolate drink)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	2825	funny (sc. piece of suspicious chicken)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	2893	funny (sc. fruit) ... disgusting, as they are (sc. a strawberry and a licorice bar)	b	n	bn	b	b	bb	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	3084	odd (sc. 'boxed flowers' flavored chocolate)	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	3095	weird but edible (sc. piece of bread with icing sugar around the outside)	n	n	nn	n	w	nw	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	3285	gross ... tastes like pee (sc. cold water that was actually pee)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	3356	funny ... weird (sc. lettuce and white egg with black yolk; was Vegemite and garlic) ... I was like 'ew'	b	n	bn	b	u	bu	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	3459	small muffin...had choc chips and was really nice	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	3514	[undef] (sc. Yvonne Strahovski product in a bottle, pink)	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	3583	cheap (sc. chocolate and stuff, rocky road with nuts)	b	n	bn	b	w	bw	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	3613	I had toast with a really red and tasty apple	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	3620	cake...pink and moist and soft	n	n	nn	n	w	nw	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	3711	started off not tasting like cheesecake and then was warm and sweet	g	w	gw	g	w	gw	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	3919	weird tasting, but it was the most delicious thing I'd ever tasted (sc. muffin/cake)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	3969	weird and it started getting stronger (sc. the air, caused choking and pass out ... some bottles of Sriarcha [sic] had leaked)	n	n	nn	b	n	bn	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	3991	horrible and made my mouth dry (sc. cigarette)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	4054	weird idea for an ice-cream (sc. "fluffy bunny" flavor), but it was soft and delicious	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	4114	really salty (sc. chips)	n	t	nt	n	t	nt	
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	4146	like a real penis (sc. 'this dildo thing')	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	?
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	4322	could taste blood (sc. scratch in top of mouth, blood dripping down throat)	n	m	nm	b	m	bm	n or m?
Izzy (all, non-consecutive)	f	TOTAL:		38	4352	0.87%	38	4352	0.87%	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	47	very sweet rolls, butterscotch on sweet rolls	n	w	nw	g	w	gw	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	217	tastes funny (sc. paint, spit it out)	b	n	bn	b	b	bb	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	222	spoonful of sweet chocolate	g	w	gw	g	w	gw	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	294	eating a hot dog	n	n	nn	n	u	nu	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	309	can taste the pork flavor (sc. pork fat)	n	u	nu	n	u	nu	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	649	really delicious (sc. honey on bread)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	

ANALYSIS OF TASTE IN DREAMS

Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	797	delicious (sc. chocolate sugar piece)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	875	sweet sticky chocolate	n	w	nw	g	w	gw	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	983	it does taste good (but not as thrilled as friend; sc. saltine cracker spread with thin layer of stuff, no sugar)	g	n	gn	g	t	gt	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	1070	delicious (sc. mixture of red and white wine)	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	wine?
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	1125	tastes very good and refreshing (sc. fresh milk)	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	milk?
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	1340	very spicy, hot sauce foods	n	y	ny	b	y	by	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	1923	doughy but still delicious...sugar (sc. dough rolls)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	2399	taste the medicine, which is the color and consistency of honey (then realize it's lethal and spit it out)	n	n	nn	b	n	bn	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	2605	tastes terrible (sc. glass of curdled, thick, creamy milk)	b	n	bn	b	b	bb	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	2651	sinfully delicious, with puffs of chocolate on top (sc. muffin-like cookies)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	2762	white cream (used for sex; association with syphilis causes sickness and desire to rinse mouth, foamy like shaving cream)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	2824	hands me a drink...I can't taste it..."it's apple juice"							
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	2931	eating a cantaloupe from the tree..."ummm, how tasty," it really isn't...the bites are stringy and pulpy. I finally realize this isn't good fruit	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	w or n?
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	3034	I nibble on the (grilled cheese) sandwich. It is tasty.	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	cheese?
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	3045	moist and sweet and would taste really good (sc. muffins and cookies and cakes)							would taste?
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	3115	pretty big cake and tastes just fine	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	3254	nibble on a cracker and like the taste	g	n	gn	g	t	gt	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	3320	taste it and am very pleased...moise and sweet and slightly crunchy (sc. flowering fruit)	g	w	gw	g	w	gw	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	3333	tastes very good...I really like the taste of this paper...crunchy like potato chips	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	3582	surprised that I enjoy the taste (sc. caviar bunched with hot dogs, grapes, melon chunks)	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	3599	I can not taste or smell anything (sc. vegetable broth)							
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	3828	lots of chocolate and tastes great (sc. cake)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	3948	sweet and delicious (sc. flower design from a cow)				g	w	gw	describing smell or taste?
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	3994	very sweet and soft and delicious (sc. cake)	g	w	gw	g	w	gw	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	4056	slightly hot and spicy veggie...very delicious (sc. vegetarian like hamburgers with side of veggies)	g	y	gy	g	y	gy	
Barb Sanders 1 & 2	f	TOTAL:		30	4252	0.71%	31	4252	0.73%	
Elizabeth	f	279	nasty (sc. abandoned chicken mc nuggets)				b	n	bn	nasty taste or principle?
Elizabeth	f	417	surprised that it didn't taste too bad (sc. cooked foot of some very large animal)	n	n	nn	g	n	gn	
Elizabeth	f	540	tastes like caramel (sc. popcorn with coating)	n	w	nw	g	w	gw	
Elizabeth	f	540	taste like vanilla (sc. same popcorn with coating)	n	w	nw	g	w	gw	w or b?
Elizabeth	f	864	either tasted like Fruit Loops or Lucky Charms cereal (sc. pool water)	n	w	nw	n	w	nw	
Elizabeth	f	1127	I notice how very good they (pickle slices) are. They aren't sour but they aren't really sweet either	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	apophasis
Elizabeth	f	1245	a bite of the meat that he had prepared (sc. actually a cat, spit it out and feel like going to be sick)	n	n	nn	b	n	bn	didn't realize the taste until told, though
Elizabeth	f	1289	at first I think they taste nasty and I quit and take a bite from something else. But then I decide I need to stay with the crayon-like things (which taste like their color, e.g., peach, grape, etc.)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Elizabeth	f	TOTAL:		6	1707	0.35%	7	1707	0.41%	
Emma	f	1972-005	I lick his foot a bit, it tastes salty	n	t	nt	n	t	nt	
Emma	f	1974-004	just delicious he said (sc. chicken)				g	u	gu	did she taste it also?
Emma	f	1983-038	sweet kernels of rice	n	w	nw	g	w	gw	
Emma	f	1986-011	delicious thick blue dessert	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Emma	f	TOTAL:		3	1221	0.25%	4	1221	0.33%	

ANALYSIS OF TASTE IN DREAMS

Jasmine (all, nonconsec)	f	A-029	solid chocolate had turned into white chocolate with little marshmallows in it...'hmm, I think I've had enough for a week'	n	n	nn	n	w	nw	Jasmine audio-recorded dreams
Jasmine (all, nonconsec)	f	B-073	took a bit of a big gigantic cookie and woke up	n	n	nn	n	w	nw	
Jasmine (all, nonconsec)	f	B-148	real powdery, awful-tasting cake mix	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Jasmine (all, nonconsec)	f	C-042	we were tasting candy...one mix of candy called Amazing Grace that had like white chocolate balls and different stuff, but I had this plastic sign banana thing	n	n	nn	n	w	nw	
Jasmine (all, nonconsec)	f	C-045	(these candy-coated almond nut things) went from these big pecans or almonds to these small, really sweet candies	n	w	nw	g	w	gw	
Jasmine (all, nonconsec)	f	C-079	thought it was a piece of chocolate...took a little taste of it, and it was lipstick, and I was like, 'Bleah!'	b	n	bn	b	b	bb	
Jasmine (all, nonconsec)	f	C-090	went inside and got a bite of my plate...kind of disappointed because I was smelling fried food...but what I got was only a baloney sandwich	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	disappointment (b or n?)
Jasmine (all, nonconsec)	f	C-193	going to make some fancy egg salad, and we had to put these real sour things in...had the notion that they were like poison ivy, but...okay once you cook them				b	s	bs	tasted or not?
Jasmine (all, nonconsec)	f	D-027	I couldn't really taste in this dream, but as I ate the fried chicken, I realized that there was some broccoli and some other kind of steamed vegetables in the sauce too							awareness of non-taste
Jasmine (all, nonconsec)	f	TOTAL:		7	664	1.05%	8	664	1.20%	
Pegasus	m	197	I picked up a large grape off a grape vine and ate it. Was it sweet. [sic]	n	w	nw	g	w	gw	was it!?
Pegasus	m	284	awful tasting highball (sc. in shot glass)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	b or w?
Pegasus	m	414	delicious (sc. red tomatoes growing on a vine)	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	
Pegasus	m	422	thought it was water and I drank about half of it (actually castor oil)...so for a counteractive, he gave me lubricating oil and I tasted it and couldn't drink it	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	?
Pegasus	m	502	a girl brought me some of the sweet grass and I ate it	n	w	nw	g	w	gw	
Pegasus	m	696	I was eating a potato with a peeling on it				n	n	nn	taste or not?
Pegasus	m	864	didn't taste very good (sc. made a meal in a dirty can)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Pegasus	m	1078	He was sampling them to see if they were sour. He gave me one. I was drinking it.				n	n	nn	taste or not?
Pegasus	m	TOTAL:		6	1093	0.55%	8	1093	0.73%	
Madeline 1-4	f	58	tasted like souring milk (sc. a boy's tongue)	b	s	bs	b	s	bs	
Madeline 1-4	f	85	didn't have any particular flavor, but they tasted good somehow (sc. clouds)	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	
Madeline 1-4	f	182	I took one taste of her, then some more (sc. oral sex)	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	
Madeline 1-4	f	238	many dips for tasting, but they all tasted pretty much the same	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	
Madeline 1-4	f	367	some sort of sweet raisin bread				n	w	nw	taste or intuition?
Madeline 1-4	f	497	caramel with a slight taste of blood (sc. loose tooth)	n	w	nw	n	m	nm	w or m?
Madeline 1-4	f	578	several disgusting drinks in pouches	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Madeline 1-4	f	620	the salad wasn't spicy (sc. wanted the fried rice but was warned it was spicy)	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	apophasis
Madeline 1-4	f	710	cheesecake tasting. Some of the cakes were amazing	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Madeline 1-4	f	779	grain and corn (in pig feed)...the corn was very sweet	n	w	nw	g	w	gw	
Madeline 1-4	f	792	delicious (sc. cannolis)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Madeline 1-4	f	841	a sort of peanut butter, but with crispies and caramel so it tasted something like a Crunch bar	n	w	nw	g	w	gw	
Madeline 1-4	f	841	I also had some train-shaped tart candies (like Smarties) in front of me, and I started combining the two	n	s	ns	n	s	ns	s or w?
Madeline 1-4	f	889	eating a slice of Swiss cheese, although it didn't taste much like Swiss. It was very good, though	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	
Madeline 1-4	f	889	Also...eating a low-carb waffle with ice cream	n	n	nn	g	w	gw	
Madeline 1-4	f	945	a weird taste in my mouth after kissing her	n	n	nn	b	n	bn	
Madeline 1-4	f	TOTAL:		13	926	1.40%	14	926	1.51%	
Kenneth	m	8	brown and soggy but crispy when you bite into them (sc. apple). I'm eating an apple	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	
Kenneth	m	21	horrible tasting stuff in my mouth; it might be vinegar	b	n	bn	b	b	bb	
Kenneth	m	91	the semen tastes weird	n	n	nn	b	n	bn	
Kenneth	m	153	he gives me a bad glass of Pepsi...the Pepsi is either too sweet or not sweet enough	b	n	bn	b	w	bw	w or...?

ANALYSIS OF TASTE IN DREAMS

Kenneth	m	217	disgusting (sc. chewing tobacco)	b	n	bn	b	b	bb	
Kenneth	m	255	I lick my fingers...something sweet and sticky on them	n	w	nw	n	w	nw	
Kenneth	m	264	sweet and thick, like chocolate (sc. candyland water)	n	w	nw	g	w	gw	
Kenneth	m	331	everyone must take at least half a bite of an ice cream bar. Today's flavor is mint ice cream. For healthier people there are other things to eat				n	w	nw	tasted or not?
Kenneth	m	378	her vagina tastes bad: salty	b	t	bt	b	t	bt	
Kenneth	m	394	doesn't taste too good (sc. kiss with sperm in mouth)	b	n	bn	b	t	bt	
Kenneth	m	450	drinking Vodka Sour	n	s	ns	n	s	ns	
Kenneth	m	506	she tasted salty (sc. kiss)	n	t	nt	n	t	nt	
Kenneth	m	548	doesn't taste that bad (sc. iron deficient tea, difficult to swallow a couple gulps)	n	n	nn	n	b	nb	
Kenneth	m	602	the broccoli is disgusting and I spit it out	b	n	bn	b	b	bb	
Kenneth	m	602	there are carrots, and I eat those	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	
Kenneth	m	793	the milk hasn't been refrigerated and is warm and sour							probably not tasted, just intuition
Kenneth	m	832	Her mouth tastes bad: salty (sc. kiss)	b	t	bt	b	t	bt	
Kenneth	m	1014	I eat a bite of fish that has bone in it				n	u	nu	taste or not?
Kenneth	m	1030	People defecate and urinate in cookies. The cookies taste good	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	?
Kenneth	m	1033	thick, sweet, and buttery...looks and tastes like runny bread pudding (sc. German beer)	g	w	gw	g	w	gw	w or u?
Kenneth	m	1047	tastes good (sc. \$1 pizza; \$0.50 pizza isn't very good: thin, unmelted cheese, and small)	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	taste both pizzas or only good one?
Kenneth	m	1060	tastes good (sc. drink in a green bottle)	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	
Kenneth	m	1144	eating sweet corn with barbeque sauce on it	n	w	nw	g	w	gw	w or u?
Kenneth	m	1149	eat big blueberry pancakes that are saturated with syrup...I say that I can taste (the blueberries)	n	w	nw	g	w	gw	
Kenneth	m	1153	very dlicious and juicy turkey	g	n	gn	g	u	gu	
Kenneth	m	1233	may taste bad (sc. red licorice)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Kenneth	m	1344	really thick, huge, tasty sandwich	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	
Kenneth	m	1680	the orange juice is sour (sc. Screwdriver)	b	s	bs	b	s	bs	
Kenneth	m	1769	caramel-flavored shot that tastes good	g	w	gw	g	w	gw	
Kenneth	m	1882	sweet and good (sc. brown rye fruit)	g	w	gw	g	w	gw	
Kenneth	m	1894	very salty (sc. semen)...I spit it out	n	t	nt	b	t	bt	
Kenneth	m	1968	warm and salty (sc. semen)...I feel nauseated	b	t	bt	b	t	bt	
Kenneth	m	1982	I bleed a bit, which tastes salty	n	t	nt	n	t	nt	t or m?
Kenneth	m	TOTAL:			29	2021	1.43%	31	2021	1.53%
Alta	f	117	I don't like the taste of it (sc. cat food)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Alta	f	140	really pretty bland for a wedding cake	n	n	nn	b	n	bn	
Alta	f	144	offers me a bite or 2 from his plate and I make a mess (sc. spaghetti)	n	n	nn	n	u	nu	
Alta	f	181	it tastes almost as if it were meant to be eaten (sc. wax)	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	really?
Alta	f	226	doesn't really have much taste (sc. flower petals)	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	
Alta	f	345	either are cinnamon, or taste like it (sc. plant leaves)	n	y	ny	n	y	ny	cinnamon spicy?
Alta	f	367	I taste it but don't want it (sc. orange juice), I'll make some coffee	n	n	nn	n	w	nw	w or...?
Alta	f	374	I stick my finger in to taste it...'it's caramel'	n	w	nw	n	w	nw	
Alta	f	TOTAL:			8	422	1.90%	8	422	1.90%
Jeff	m	58	it tastes bad (sc. English muffin)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Jeff	m	TOTAL:			1	87	1.15%	1	87	1.15%
Dorothea	f	410	I ate one sweet roll from the package	n	n	nn	n	w	nw	taste?
Dorothea	f	442	tasted good (sc. chicken on long roll)	g	n	gn	g	u	gu	
Dorothea	f	446	spinach...leaves an uncomfortable feel, and little taste in my mouth	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	but some taste?
Dorothea	f	796	taste of her peach preserve...added something that she thinks makes it much sweeter	n	n	nn	n	w	nw	
Dorothea	f	809	I tasted several (sc. small many-colored candies)	n	n	nn	n	w	nw	
Dorothea	f	830	looked and tasted more like sweet applesauce (sc. lemondrops)	n	w	nw	n	w	nw	

ANALYSIS OF TASTE IN DREAMS

Dorothea	f	855	chocolate ones tasted especially good (sc. cookies)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Dorothea	f	TOTAL:		7	900	0.78%	7	900	0.78%	
Bay Area girls gr4-6	f	311-05	didn't have any taste at all, but somehow they were delicious (sc. blue cake and brown ice cream sandwiches)	n	n	nn	g	n	gn	no taste but delicious?
Bay Area girls gr4-6	f	TOTAL:		1	234	0.43%	1	234	0.43%	
Bay Area girls gr7-9	f	577-04	tasted good (sc. orange juice)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Bay Area girls gr7-9	f	TOTAL:		1	154	0.65%	1	154	0.65%	
Bea 1 & 2	f	17	I took a bite of the pancake and it was really good	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	
Bea 1 & 2	f	37	two pieces of this incredible cake (it tasted so good in my dream) (sc. chocolate butter cream frosting)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Bea 1 & 2	f	40	disgusting (sc. sheet cake, had to make icing with butter, cream cheese, powdered sugar)	b	n	bn	b	w	bw	
Bea 1 & 2	f	TOTAL:		3	286	1.05%	3	286	1.05%	
Blind dreamers F	f	111-08	I was eating and tasting the smooth, cold milk and the Cheerios	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	milk?
Blind dreamers F	f	111-15	tasted really nice and juicy (sc. mandarin orange sections)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Blind dreamers F	f	111-15	I ate it and it was good (sc. candy bar)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Blind dreamers F	f	111-26	I tasted the anchovy	n	n	nn	n	t	nt	
Blind dreamers F	f	125-01	delicious sandwiches...I remember the taste of the delicious ham and cheese and the rye bread	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	bread + cheese?
Blind dreamers F	f	TOTAL:		4	238	1.68%	4	238	1.68%	
Blind dreamers M	m	104-14	they didn't even taste like peaches, they were more like figs or some other kind of fruit	n	n	nn	n	w	nw	
Blind dreamers M	m	104-16	I could taste it even...noodles with vegetables, like a pasta salad	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	noodles and veggies?
Blind dreamers M	m	104-29	bad taste it left in my mouth (sc. cigar)...didn't taste good	b	n	bn	b	b	bb	
Blind dreamers M	m	104-38	tasted it and it was okay but there were some coffee grinds in it (sc. coffee)	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	
Blind dreamers M	m	104-38	I was tasting it and it did taste pretty good (after addition of onion to the coffee)	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	
Blind dreamers M	m	104-48	boy, this tastes really good (sc. whisky on the rocks)	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	?
Blind dreamers M	m	104-52	tastes like old hobo coffee	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Blind dreamers M	m	113-10	I remember the taste and the smell of the food	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	
Blind dreamers M	m	TOTAL:		7	143	4.90%	7	143	4.90%	
College students, 1997-98 M	m	058-2	didn't taste that good (sc. cake, muffins, cookies)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
College students, 1997-98 M	m	TOTAL:		1	160	0.63%	1	160	0.63%	
College women, late 1940s	f	328	I took a drag, not realizing; it tasted good (sc. smoke pipe)	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	
College women, late 1940s	f	381	tasted so bad and my mouth became sticky and dry (sc. licked tape)	b	n	bn	b	b	bb	
College women, late 1940s	f	608	Mother had made a delicious apple pie. The crust was "utter perfection" ... (possibly pleasure while eating the pie)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	tasted or not?
College women, late 1940s	f	TOTAL:		3	681	0.44%	3	681	0.44%	
Dahlia	f	20	I can taste the salt water (sc. from the waves)	n	t	nt	n	t	nt	
Dahlia	f	TOTAL:		1	24	4.17%	1	24	4.17%	
David	m	23	worst, most god-awful steak I had ever had in my entire life, I was sure of it. It was dry, and tasted like roast beef	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	roast beef?
David	m	TOTAL:		1	166	0.60%	1	166	0.60%	
Ed	m	98	I pick up one of the peanuts...and taste it ... I want a drink of water because I'm thirsty	n	n	nn	n	t	nt	salty?
Ed	m	TOTAL:		1	143	0.70%	1	143	0.70%	
Edna: a blind woman	f	9	I could taste each thing (sandwich: bread, pickles, peanut butter, grapes) separately, although they were all together	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	how to classify...?
Edna: a blind woman	f	TOTAL:		1	19	5.26%	1	19	5.26%	
Esther	f	43	said we were eating the dead bodies and they actually tasted good	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	
Esther	f	TOTAL:		1	110	0.91%	1	110	0.91%	
Hall/VdC Norms: F	f	491	the wine was delicious...then I was eating a cream cottage cheese salad with peaches on top	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	wine?
Hall/Vdc Norms: F	f	TOTAL:		1	490	0.20%	1	490	0.20%	

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Hall/VdC Norms: M	m	8	the good was just as tasty as it is real [sic], and I remember how satisfied I felt after we ate	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	so...?
Hall/VdC Norms: M	m	493	the food seemed quite delicious, but I was very worried ... and (later) the meal became quite pleasant	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	
Hall/VdC Norms: M	m	TOTAL:		2	491	0.41%	2	491	0.41%	
Mack	m	38	I take a drink from my glass, and I taste bread crumbs. I look into the glass to find a few small pieces of chicken	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	
Mack	m	TOTAL:		1	38	2.63%	1	38	2.63%	
Melvin	m	18	I ate the plant directly and was rather surprised it didn't taste nauseating. It tasted pretty much like a carrot (sc. peyote plant looking like a big orange carrot)	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	carrot?
Melvin	m	TOTAL:		1	128	0.78%	1	128	0.78%	
Merri	f	8	their coffee had some kind of cocoa or chocolate flavor but I'd never tasted it before. I drank it through a straw	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	choc coffee?
Merri	f	38	very greasy and salty (sc. popcorn) ... I decided not to bring popcorn for the class picnic	n	t	nt	b	t	bt	bad?
Merri	f	104	cream of tartar soup with pepper...was terrible	b	n	bn	b	y	by	spicy?
Merri	f	129	so I tasted it. It was real (sc. bags of dope)	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	
Merri	f	204	tasted good (sc. cake)	g	n	gn	g	w	gw	
Merri	f	218	delicious soup (sc. chicken soup)	g	n	gn	g	u	gu	
Merri	f	223	split the pineapple and were ripping the flesh out with our hands--tasting it	n	n	nn	n	s	ns	
Merri	f	231	tried to eat a bite but it wouldn't even twirl on the fork...stiff and stuck together--gummy on the outside, hard on the inside (sc. pasta, decides to cook it more)	n	n	nn	b	n	bn	
Merri	f	258	asked for a glass of water and it tasted like toothpaste and I asked for another cup	n	n	nn	b	w	bw	toothpaste?
Merri	f	TOTAL:		9	315	2.86%	9	315	2.86%	
Peruvian women	f	F24-1	delicious rice dishes	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	
Peruvian women	f	F32-2	cut a piece of meat and gave it to me on a fork. And the fork made me shiver, because it was one of those cheap ones which have a metallic taste	b	m	bm	b	m	bm	
Peruvian women	f	F47-4	tasted it several times, but didn't like it (sc. new soda)	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	soda?
Peruvian women	f	TOTAL:		3	382	0.79%	3	382	0.79%	
Phil 1-3	m	3-094	I couldn't help getting it in my mouth (sc. dog excrement). I couldn't particularly taste or smell it, thank God, but the idea of it and the mere sensation were horrible enough							
Phil 1-3	m	3-129	white liqueur that was very tasty	g	n	gn	g	n	gn	liqueur?
Phil 1-3	m	TOTAL:		1	506	0.20%	1	506	0.20%	
Pregnancy & Abortion	f	MeganP-03	weird pizza that tasted like cotton with a little bit of tomato sauce and cheese on top	n	n	nn	b	n	bn	
Pregnancy & Abortion	f	MeganP-07	I had ice cream...I went to a cafeteria and ate a bunch of food							no taste?
Pregnancy & Abortion	f	RoseA-07	we're swimming in a pool but it's very salty...the water is warm, but it's very salty and dark				n	t	nt	taste or not?
Pregnancy & Abortion	f	TOTAL:		1	226	0.44%	2	226	0.88%	
Sally	f	50	a huge squash, pumpkin in color and taste	n	n	nn	n	n	nn	
Sally	f	TOTAL:		1	249	0.40%	1	249	0.40%	
Vickie	f	28	gave me something (sc. a drink) to drink. I tasted it. I didn't like it	b	n	bn	b	n	bn	
Vickie	f	TOTAL:		1	35	2.86%	1	35	2.86%	
Vietnam Vet	m	62	We're to lick cardboard puzzle pieces suspended from a string. At any moment they will taste like vomit. I hesitate as long as I can.							intuition only
Vietnam Vet	m	413	I hold a pretzel up to the running dogs, which run and jump for it. But the pretzel is too salty.				n	t	nt	him or the dogs?
Vietnam Vet	m	TOTAL:		0	593	0.00%	1	593	0.17%	
Angie	f			0	48	0.00%	0	48	0.00%	
Archie	f			0	212	0.00%	0	212	0.00%	
Chris	m			0	100	0.00%	0	100	0.00%	
Chuck	m			0	75	0.00%	0	75	0.00%	
College students, 1997-98 F	f			0	159	0.00%	0	159	0.00%	

ANALYSIS OF TASTE IN DREAMS

Emma's Husband	m		0	72	0.00%	0	72	0.00%	
Joan	f		0	42	0.00%	0	42	0.00%	
Lawrence	m		0	206	0.00%	0	206	0.00%	
Mark	m		0	23	0.00%	0	23	0.00%	
Melissa	f		0	89	0.00%	0	89	0.00%	
Melora	f		0	211	0.00%	0	211	0.00%	
Miami Home-Lab: Home	m		0	171	0.00%	0	171	0.00%	
Miami Home-Lab: Lab	m		0	274	0.00%	0	274	0.00%	
Midwest teenagers F	f		0	111	0.00%	0	111	0.00%	
Midwest teenagers M	m		0	83	0.00%	0	83	0.00%	
Nancy	f		0	44	0.00%	0	44	0.00%	
The Natural Scientist	m		0	234	0.00%	0	234	0.00%	
Norman	m		0	1235	0.00%	0	1235	0.00%	
Peruvian men	m		0	384	0.00%	0	384	0.00%	
The Physiologist	m		0	86	0.00%	0	86	0.00%	
Ringo	m		0	16	0.00%	0	16	0.00%	
Robert Bosnak	m		0	53	0.00%	0	53	0.00%	
Samantha	f		0	63	0.00%	0	63	0.00%	
Seventh grade girls	f		0	69	0.00%	0	69	0.00%	
Toby	m		0	33	0.00%	0	33	0.00%	
Tom	m		0	27	0.00%	0	27	0.00%	
USCS women 1996	f		0	81	0.00%	0	81	0.00%	
Van	m		0	192	0.00%	0	192	0.00%	
Wedding dreams	f		0	65	0.00%	0	65	0.00%	
West Coast teenage girls	f		0	89	0.00%	0	89	0.00%	
		TOTAL:	194	28003	0.69%	205	28003	0.73%	