

# Third International Conference on Archaeological Prospection (1999): Program

Organization Committee: Doris Ebner, Jörg Fassbinder, Walter Irlinger, Robert Hetu, Dorit Reimann, Peter Weinzierl

Host organization: European Geophysical Society EGS

The International Advisory Board will be considered as responsible for the program:

Michel Dabas, Jörg Fassbinder, Walter Irlinger, Jürg Leckebusch, Wolfgang Neubauer, Armin Schmidt

## ■ Wednesday (September 8)

16:00 – 20:00 Registration: Alte Munze (Old Mint)  
Hofgraben 4, 80539 Munich

H. Kamei, H. Igarashi, Y. Ueda

FM-CW GPR and its signal processing

W. Neubauer, A. Eder-Hinterleitner, S. S. Seren, P. Melichar  
Integrated geophysical prospection of Roman villas in Austria

15:30 – 16:00 Break

## Resistivity Prospection, Electromagnetic Prospection, Prospection Generally

16:00 – 18:00 Oral session

Chair: Salvatore Piro

A. Schmidt

Recent work on pseudosections for archaeology

I. Trinks, H. Stümpel, S. Lorra

Integrated geophysical surveys for archaeological prospecting  
– new results

S. Groh, W. Neubauer, A. Eder-Hinterleitner

A resistivity survey to locate the forum of the Roman town  
Flavia Solva (Austria)

B. Hoffmann, A. Neville, F. Teichner, D. Wooliscroft  
The first geophysical survey at the Roman villa of Milreu  
(Algarve/Portugal)

W. Edwards, M. Okita

Application of GPR to the study of subterranean chamber  
graves in Kyushu, Japan

C. F. Gaffney, J. A. Gater

Popularising archaeological geophysics: the "Time Team"  
experience on British Television

20:00 Wellcome Party

## ■ Friday (September 10)

### Modelling, Magnetometry

9:00-11:00 Oral session

Chair: Michel Dabas

A. Eder-Hinterleitner, W. Neubauer, P. Melichar

Magnetic modelling for the 3D reconstruction of the neolithic  
circular ditch system of Steinabrunn/Austria

M. Kandler, M. Doneus, A. Eder-Hinterleitner, P. Melichar,  
W. Neubauer, S. S. Seren

Carnuntum – The largest archaeological landscape in Austria  
and the impact of archaeological prospection

P. Hirschegger-Ramser, P. Ferschin, M. Kandler, W. Neubauer  
Computer aided virtual reality reconstruction based on  
prospection data. An example from the Roman town  
Carnuntum, Austria

C. W. Pierce, C. A. Shell

Three dimensional geophysics and visualization

## ■ Thursday (September 9)

9:00 – 9:45 Opening session

9:45-10:00 Break and Souvenir picture

### Aerial Prospection and Remote Sensing

10:00 – 12:00 Oral session

Chair: Tomek Herbich

K. Leidorf

Aerial archaeology in Bavaria

M. Brown

Macro- and micro-land division in the later prehistoric period:  
Aerial survey, pit-alignments and GIS in South-East Scotland

M. Doneus, C. Gugl

Interpretation and mapping of aerial photographs using digital  
photogrammetry and GIS

B. Song

Aerial archaeology in China: possibilities, perspectives  
and results

D. Donoghue, C. Brooke

Airborne thermal prospection in the 8-12 micro meter  
wavelength range

G. Leroux

Aerial prospection at low altitude in Brittany and Pays de la  
Loire: region, results and synthesis of 1989-1999 researchs

12:00 – 13:30 Break

### Radar Prospection

13:30 – 15:30 Oral session

Chair: Neil Linford

M. Dabas, C. Camerlynck, G. Bossuet

Detection of neolithic cultural layers by GPR in a lacustrine ar-  
ea: the case of Chalain (Jura, France)

D. Goodman, Y. Nishimura, S. Piro

High-resolution GPR surveys for archaeological prospections,  
data acquisition and elaboration techniques

J. Leckebusch, R. Peikert

Automated extraction of 3-D features from georadar data for  
interpretation and visualization

Y. Nishimura, D. Goodman

A trial GPR survey for accomplishment of deeper penetration  
in wet soil conditions

C. Batt

The use of in situ magnetic susceptibility measurements to interpret archaeological deposits

M. Cole, A. David, J. W. E. Fassbinder, N. Linford, P. Linford, A. Payne

Comparative high resolution caesium vapour and fluxgate gradiometer survey at a range of archaeological sites in England

11:00 – 11:30 Break

### Magnetometry

11:30 – 12:50 Oral session

Chair: Juerg Leckebusch

B. S. Ottaway

Archaeological relevance of CS-Magnetometry

W. Neubauer, A. Eder-Hinterleitner, P. Melichar

Large scale geomagnetic survey of an early neolithic settlement in Lower Austria (5,250-4,950 B.C.)

S. Buteux, C. Gaffney, J. Gater, S. Ovenden-Wilson

Fluxgate, Caesium Vapour and excavation: establishing the validity of high sensitivity and high sample density magnetic measurements

G. N. Tsokas, R. O. Hansen

The use of complex attributes in interpreting magnetic data from archaeological sites

12:50 – 14:00 Break

### Magnetometry

14:00-16:20 Oral session

Chair: Armin Schmidt

A. Gibson, H. Becker

Archaeological prospection at the Hindwell neolithic enclosure in the Walton Basin, Wales, UK

E. Lueck, M. Meyer

Geophysical preparation of an archaeological excavation in the Highlands (Mardorf, Hessen)

J. J. M. Wippern

Integrated archaeological prospection: some case studies

C. Benech, G. Desivignes, A. Tabbagh

Simultaneous interpretation of electromagnetic and magnetic data using linear filtering

A. Payne

Functional variability in Wessex Hillforts: new evidence from geophysical survey

M. Posselt, B. Zickgraf

Magnetometer survey at the early La-Tène barrow at Glauberg, Germany and its environs

T. Weski

The value of prospection from a users point of view

16:20 – 16:30 Break

Fig. 2. The city of Kelheim and the "Liberation Hall" in the background (Bayerisches Landesamt für Denkmalpflege, Photograph Klaus Leidorf, Archivnr. 7136/082a, 20.8.1991)





Fig. 3. Airphoto of the "Liberation Hall" on a cloudy day (Bayerisches Landesamt für Denkmalpflege, Photograph Otto Braasch, Archivnummer 7136/015a, 4.12.1986)

#### 16:30 – 20:00 Poster session

1. F. Almeida, R. Moura, A. Rocha, A. Silva, C. Martins  
Geophysical techniques and GIS applied to archaeological prospection in Porto Old Town Center (Portugal)
2. C. Benech, N. Florsch, J C. Gaborit, G. Thebaut  
Integration of geophysical survey into archaeological prospecting strategy: the case of Apamée upon Euphrat
3. G. Bossuet, P. Barral, C. Petit, C. Camerlynck, M. Dabas  
Diachronic interpretation in magnetic prospection.  
The archaeological sites of Ribemont-sur-Ancre (Somme, France) and Authumes (Saône-et-Loire, France)
4. T. C. Brunet, A. U. González, V. M. Herrera, J. M. V. García, A. L. R. Alcalde, S. O. Villajos  
Remote sensing analysis and the design of archaeological prospections: a regional study of settlement patterns at Eastern Andalucia (Spain)
5. F. Cammarano, B. Di Fiore, P. Mauriello, D. Patella  
Application of a 3D probabilistic multi-methodological tomography to cultural heritage
6. A. C. De Lima Canto  
Spatial, geoarchaeological and palaeoenvironmental analysis of the archaeological site "Furna do Estrago" – Brazil
7. B. Cech, G. Walach  
The importance of integrated prospection techniques for archaeological investigations on mining sites in rugged alpine topography

#### 8. H. Chapman

The prospection of archaeological features in wetland landscapes: an approach using cell-based GIS modelling of high resolution GPS data

#### 9. M. Chłodnicki, T. Herbich

The magnetic survey at Tell el Farkha, Egypt

#### 10. F. Chouker

Archaeological site investigation by means of geoelectric measurements in Tel-Halawi (Northern Syria)

#### 11. R. Chujo

Assignment of mummies in Chusonji temple to Fujiwara chieftains with the aid of NMR for silks in these coffins

#### 12. Z. Czajlik

Archaeological aerial photography in Hungary:  
A landscape vanishes

#### 13. M. Doneus, W. Neubauer, A. Eder-Hinterleitner

3D reconstruction of archaeological sites based on prospection data

#### 14. M. G. Drahor, E. Sengül

Large scale geophysical investigations in Ulucak Höyük archaeological site

#### 15. G. Fuchs, I. Kainz

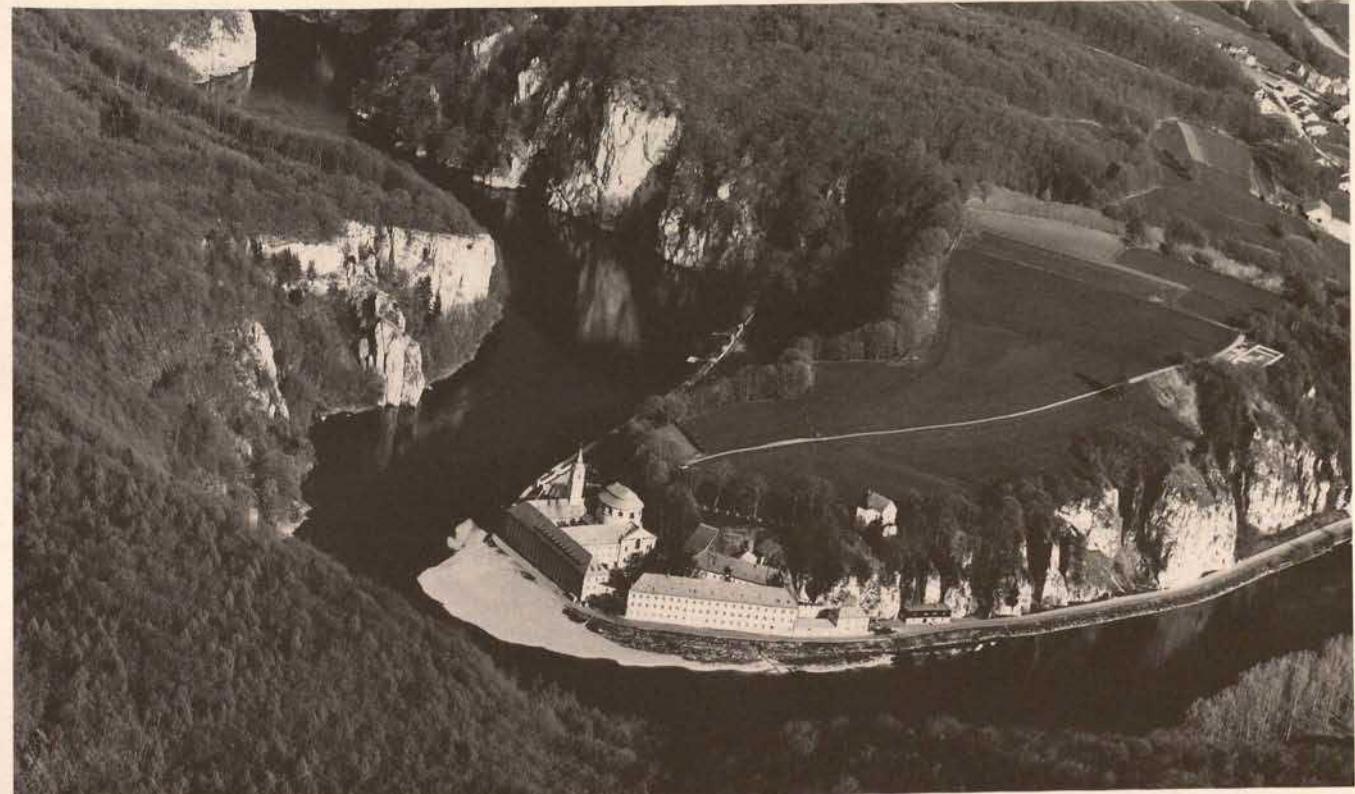
Archaeological prospection of the Koralmühren in Austria

#### 16. V. V. Glazounov

Archaeomagnetic object dating at conditions of shape magnetic anisotropy

17. H. J. Greenfield  
Surveying early agricultural sites in Southern Africa:  
the application of the Geonics EM-38 conductivity meter  
to the Early Iron Age site of Ndondondwane, South Africa
18. K. Hamilton, J. G. McDonnell, A. Schmidt  
Assessment of early lead working sites in the Yorkshire  
Dales by archaeological prospection
19. A. Hesse  
The ten commandments of the genuine surveyor  
in archaeology
20. G. Indruszewski  
Geophysical prospection in the Oder Mouth area –  
contributions to archaeological target verification
21. G. Indruszewski, W. Karrasch  
Aerial reconnaissance as an aid to reconstruct coastal  
geomorphological processes.
22. U. Koppelt, N. Abrahamsen, G. Dittrich, J. Frandsen,  
Y. Hofmann, C. Kröner  
Interpretation enhancement of archaeometric investigations  
due to joint interpretation of geophysical fields
23. N. Kozhevnikov  
Barun-Kahl: history of purely geophysical discovery of the  
oldest iron age site at the Western Shore of Lake Bakail
24. R. K. Krivanek  
Contribution of caesium magnetometer prospections to ar-  
chaeological projects in Bohemia
25. S. Lemke, L. Mankowski, D. Hayes, S. Martin  
Geophysical characterization of a sugar mill on St. Croix,  
U.S. Virgin Islands
26. M. Martinaud, F. Madani  
Resistivity vertical filtering for horizontal prospecting.  
Physical basis and archaeological case histories
27. Y. Marukawa, Y. Lu, H. Kamei  
Reconstructing the 3D distribution of the magnetic field  
data and its application
28. P. Mauriello, D. Monna, I. Bruner  
Development of a system of geoelectrical data acquisition  
and elaboration
29. C. Meyer, E. Danckwardt  
DC Tensor geoelectrics – now applicable to archaeological  
prospection
30. W. Neubauer, A. Eder-Hinterleitner, M. Doneus,  
P. Melichar  
Archaeological prospection of the middle neolithic site  
Puch/Kleedorf, Lower Austria
31. W. Neubauer, A. Eder-Hinterleitner, P. Melichar  
Geomagnetic survey of the middle neolithic circular ditch  
system Glaubendorf II, Lower Austria
32. J. Orbons  
Prospecting Roman pottery industries in the Argonne,  
France
33. J. Orbons  
Archaeological pioneering prospection in Rumania
34. A. E. Patzelt, M. Waldhör, B. Greiner  
Resistivity and GPR survey of two Early Mediaeval grave  
yards in Southern Germany

Fig. 4. The Weltenburg monastery on the southern bank of the Danube river and the “Weltenburg Gap”, the river’s last preserved natural stretch (Bayerisches Landesamt für Denkmalpflege, Photograph Otto Braasch, Archivnr. 7136/497, 24.4.1985)



35. C. Peters, C. Batt, R. Thompson, I. Dewar, G. Wilmot  
Mineral magnetic study of enhanced soils  
from Old Scatness Broch, Shetland
36. C. Peters, M. Church, C. Mitchell  
Investigation of hearth fuel sources on Lewis using mineral  
magnetism
37. M. Posselt, B. Zickgraf  
Geophysical prospection of Linearbandkeramik sites in the  
landscape archaeology of the Western Wetterau and the  
Usinger Becken, Hessen, Germany
38. H. Sakai, K. Maekawa, T. Uno  
A comparative study of electromagnetic survey  
and excavation results at archaeological sites containing  
kilns and buildings
39. N. Schleifer, J. Bigalke, M. Koetter, A. Junge  
Geophysical application of the induced-polarization (IP)-  
effect for the detection of medieval wells
40. A. Schmidt, R. Coningham  
Archaeological geophysics in South Asia
41. G. Schönfeld  
Wetland-Archaeology in Lake Starnberg , Bavaria
42. R. W. Vernon, G. McDonnel, A. Schmidt, M. Fletcher  
Geophysical surveys on two Yorkshire blast furnace sites,  
England
43. A. R. Volker  
Geophysical mapping of archaeological structures  
in Sachsen-Anhalt (Germany)
44. R. Walker, C. Adam, L. Somers  
Processing and presentation of geophysical data
45. R. Zantopp  
Archaeological prospection from the air in the district  
around the open mining of the Cologne Basin  
in Northrheinwestfalia/German
46. M. Zupancic, D. Najdovski  
Decoding an invisible Late Roman inscription using GPR  
imaging and EM modelling
- Prospection in cooperation with foreign authorities**
- J. W. E. Fassbinder, H. Becker  
Magnetic prospection of a Megalithic Necropolis at Ibbankatuwa  
(Sri Lanka)
- J. W. E. Fassbinder, H. Becker  
Magnetometry in the garden of the Sigiriya rock fortification  
(Sri Lanka)
- H. Becker  
In search for the city wall of Homers Troy – development of  
high resolution caesium magnetometry 1992–1994
- H. Becker, J. W .E. Fassbinder, F. Chouker  
Magnetic and resistivity prospection in Munbaqa-Ekalte  
(Syria) 1993
- H. Becker  
Ultra high resolution caesium magnetometry at Monte  
da Ponte, Concelho Evora, Portugal 1994 -1996
- H. Becker, J. W. E. Fassbinder  
The discovery of the Royal capital of Awsan at Hagar Yahirr,  
Wadi Markha, Yemen by satellite images, aerial photography,  
field walking and magnetic prospecting
- H. Becker  
Discovery of a first Neolithic settlement in the Meseta  
of Central Spain near Ambrona (Soria) by caesium magneto-  
metry in 1996
- H. Becker  
Prospecting in Ostia Antica (Italy) and the discovery  
of the Basilica of Constantinus I. in 1996
- J. W. E. Fassbinder, H. Becker, T. Herbich  
Magnetometry in the desert area west of the Zoser's pyramid,  
Saqqara, Egypt
- H. Becker, J. W. E. Fassbinder  
In search for Piramesses – the lost capital of Ramesses II.  
in the Nile delta (Egypt) by caesium magnetometry
- H. Becker, F. Chouker , J. W .E. Fassbinder, D. Sack,  
C. Schweitzer, M. Stefani  
Prospection of the Early Islamic residence Rusafat Hisam  
(Syria) by caesium magnetometry and resistivity surveying  
1997-1999
- H. Becker, J. W .E. Fassbinder,  
Combined caesium magnetometry and resistivity survey  
in Palmyra (Syria) 1997 and 1998
- J. W. E. Fassbinder, H. Becker, I. Gerlach  
Magnetometry in the cemetery and the Awâm-Temple  
in Marib, the capital of the Queen Saba, Yemen
- J. W. E. Fassbinder, H. Becker  
Magnetometry of the prehistoric necropolis Suchanicha  
in the Minusinsk Basin, South Siberia
- H. Becker, J. W. E. Fassbinder  
Magnetometry of a Scythian settlement in Siberia near Cicah  
in the Baraba steppe 1999

## ■ Saturday (September 11)

### 8:00 ~ 21:00 Field trip:

The city of Kelheim and the archaeological museum (Fig. 2);  
Liberation Hall (Fig. 3); Celtic Oppidum Michelsberg (Fig. 1);  
Monastery of Weltenburg (Fig. 4).

## Methods and Equipment used by the Department Archaeo- logical Prospection and Aerial Archaeology at the Bavarian State Conservation Office, Munich

J. W. E. Fassbinder, W. E. Irlinger

Combining magnetometry and archaeological interpretation:  
a square enclosure in Bavaria

H. Becker

Duo- and quadro-sensor configuration for high-speed/high-res-  
olution magnetic prospecting with caesium magnetometry